

INTERCULTURAL COMMUNICATION STUDIES

An Official Journal of the

International Association for
Intercultural Communication Studies
Department of English
Kent State University at Stark
6000 Frank Avenue NW
North Canton, Ohio 44720, USA

Intercultural Communication Studies (ICS) began in 1991 with the goal of publishing research related to the study of intercultural communication in the many areas involved in the field. The interdisciplinary nature of the journal can be seen in some of the fields scheduled for publication:

Art, communication, history, Japanese language and culture, Korean studies, Chinese culture, language and culture education, language and linguistics in Europe, law, linguistics, literature, nonverbal communication, philosophy, religion, sociology, speech communication, South African studies.

In *ICS*, theoretical academic articles and articles dealing with educational and other applications constitute the majority of content. Progress reports on current research, discussion papers on specific problems in the field, and book reviews are also included. Those articles that look across disciplinary boundaries are encouraged.

Authors should follow the APA style book carefully. Each article should have an abstract and should be followed by a short paragraph explaining how the content relates to intercultural communication studies as a whole. Authors or their institutions must be subscribers during the year of publication.

The detailed submission guidelines can be found at the IAICS website, <https://www.kent.edu/stark/iaics-journals/>.

© 2023 International Association for Intercultural
Communication Studies
Department of English
Kent State University at Stark
6000 Frank Avenue NW
North Canton, Ohio 44720, USA

ICS Journal Subscriptions

One Year Subscription (2023) is USD \$100.

ICS publishes two issues per year.

Please send all ICS subscription payments and related
inquiries to:

Kenneth C.C. Yang, Ph.D., Professor

Department of Communication

The University of Texas at El Paso

El Paso, TX 79968

Email: cyang@utep.edu

Phone: (+1) 915-747-6517

INTERCULTURAL COMMUNICATION STUDIES

Editor

Joanna Radwańska-Williams
Macao Polytechnic University, Macao S.A.R., China

Editor

Roland Sussex
University of Queensland, Australia

Associate Editor

Linda Tat Iong Lam
Macao Polytechnic University, Macao S.A.R., China

Volume XXXII: 1

2023

**International Association for
Intercultural Communication Studies**

ISSN 1057 7769

INTERCULTURAL COMMUNICATION STUDIES is an official journal of the International Association for Intercultural Communication Studies

Editors: Joanna Radwańska-Williams, Macao Polytechnic University, Macao S.A.R., China
Roland Sussex, University of Queensland, Australia

Editorial Board:

An Ran, South China University of Technology, China
Erich Berendt, Seisen University, Japan
Guo-Ming Chen, University of Rhode Island, USA
Margaret U. D'Silva, University of Alabama, USA
Masako Hiraga, Rikkyo University, Japan
Nobuyuki Honna, Aoyama Gakuin University, Japan
Hu Feng-yung, Yuan Ze University, Taiwan
Hu Wenzhong, Beijing Foreign Languages Institute, China
Jia Yuxin, Harbin Institute of Technology, China
Lixian Jin, City University of Macau, Macao S.A.R., China
Linda Tat Iong Lam, Macao Polytechnic University, Macao S.A.R., China
Zi-yu Lin, Macao Polytechnic University, Macao S.A.R., China
Mao Sihui, Shantou University, China
Yoshitaka Miike, University of Hawai'i at Hilo, USA
Joanna Radwańska-Williams, Macao Polytechnic University, Macao S.A.R., China
Song Li, Harbin Institute of Technology, China
Roland Sussex, University of Queensland, Australia
Yuko Takeshita, Toyo Eiwa University, Japan
Ana Clotilde Thomé-Williams, Northwestern University, USA
Robert W. Vaagan, Oslo Metropolitan University, Norway
Doreen Wu, Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong S.A.R., China
Kenneth C. C. Yang, University of Texas at El Paso, USA
Judy Yoneoka, Kumamoto Gakuen University, Japan

Associate Editor:

Linda Tat Iong Lam, Macao Polytechnic Institute, Macao S.A.R., China

IAICS Board of Directors:

| | | |
|---------------------------|---|-----------|
| Sarah Corona Berkin | Universidad de Guadalajara, Mexico | 2008-2023 |
| Song Li | Harbin Institute of Technology, China | 2013-2028 |
| Masahide Kasahara | Sugiyama Jogakuen Women's University, Japan | 2021-2026 |
| Cindy Sing Bik Ngai | Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong | 2022-2027 |
| Joanna Radwańska-Williams | Macao Polytechnic University, Macao S.A.R. | 2018-2023 |
| Gaby Semaan | University of Toledo, Ohio, USA | 2022-2027 |
| Kenneth C. C. Yang | University of Texas at El Paso, USA | 2019-2024 |

Officers of IAICS:

| | | |
|------------------|---|-----------|
| President: | Lixian Jin, City University of Macau | 2023-2025 |
| Past Presidents: | Joanna Radwańska-Williams, Macao Polytechnic University, Macao S.A.R., China | 2021-2023 |
| | Margaret U. D'Silva, University of Alabama, USA | 2019-2021 |
| | Robert W. Vaagan, Oslo Metropolitan University, Norway | 2017-2019 |

| | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|
| | Guo-Ming Chen, University of Rhode Island, USA | 2015-2017 |
| | Robert N. St. Clair, University of Louisville, USA | 2013-2015 |
| | Song Li, Harbin Institute of Technology, China | 2011-2013 |
| | L. Brooks Hill, Trinity University, USA | 2009-2011 |
| | Nobuyuki Honna, Aoyama Gakuin University, Japan | 2007-2009 |
| | Bates L. Hoffer, Trinity University, USA | 2005-2007 |
| | Jia Yuxin, Harbin Institute of Technology, China | 2003-2005 |
| | D. Ray Heisey, Kent State University, USA | 2001-2003 |
| | Masanori Higa, Ryukoku University, Japan | 1999-2001 |
| | L. Brooks Hill, Trinity University, USA | 1995-1999 |
| Executive Director: | Ana Thomé Williams, Northwestern University, USA | 2022-2026 |
| ICS Editors: | Joanna Radwańska-Williams (Acting), Macao Polytechnic University, Macao S.A.R., China | 2011-2026 |
| | Roland Sussex, University of Queensland, Australia | 2019-2026 |
| ICS Associate Editor: | Linda Tat Iong Lam, Macao Polytechnic University, Macao S.A.R., China | 2022-2026 |
| Secretary: | Kenneth C. C. Yang, University of Texas at El Paso | 2021-2026 |
| Treasurer: | Kenneth C. C. Yang, University of Texas at El Paso | 2019-2026 |
| Newsletter Editor: | Priscilla Young, Keiser University, Tampa, USA | 2014-2019 |

International Advisory Board:

| | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|
| An Ran | South China University of Technology, China | 2009-2026 |
| Li Dechao | Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong SAR | 2022-2025 |
| Zi-yu Lin | Macao Polytechnic University, Macao S.A.R., China | 2017-2023 |
| Liu Changyuan | Harbin Institute of Technology, China | 2009-2021 |
| Keith Lloyd | Kent State University at Stark, USA | 2022-2025 |
| Mao Sihui | Shantou University, China | 2014-2023 |
| Norbert Mundorf | University of Rhode Island, USA | 2014-2021 |
| Padma Rani | Manipal Institute of Communication, India | 2021-2024 |
| Sun Youzhong | Beijing Foreign Studies University, China | 2008-2023 |
| Roland Sussex | University of Queensland, Australia | 2021-2024 |
| Svetlana Ter-Minasova | Moscow State University, Russia | 2008-2021 |
| Keyan Tomaselli | University of Johannesburg, South Africa | 2021-2024 |
| Lin-Wen Wang | Yuan Ze University, Taiwan | 2011-2021 |
| Doreen D. Wu | Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong | 2015-2023 |
| Kasumi Yamazaki | University of Toledo, Ohio, USA | 2022-2025 |
| Judy Yoneoka | Kumamoto Gakuen University, Japan | 2008-2023 |
| Priscilla Young | Keiser University, Tampa Campus, USA | 2021-2024 |
| Viktoria Zavyalova | Far Eastern Federal University, Russia | 2021-2024 |
| Xiaoshu Zhu | Business Confucius Institute, FAAP, Brazil | 2022-2025 |

Preface

| | |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| Joanna RADWAŃSKA-WILLIAMS | vii–ix |
|---------------------------------|--------|

Education

| | |
|---|-------|
| Cross-cultural Adaptation of Chinese Students in America Beyond Pandemic <i>Tianying YUN & Tong DUAN</i> | 1–19 |
| Willingness to Communicate and Its Implications for English Language Teaching in EFL Contexts <i>Kolawole Waziri OLAGBOYEGA</i> | 20–37 |

Gender Studies

| | |
|---|-------|
| Approaching Perfection: Vita Sackville-West's Ultimate Pursuit in the Other Way <i>Jiuquan HAN</i> | 38–53 |
|---|-------|

Intercultural Communication

| | |
|---|-------|
| Global Intercultural Citizenship: A Critical Radical Humanistic Theory in Intercultural Communication Studies <i>David BALOSA</i> | 54–88 |
|---|-------|

Media Studies

| | |
|---|---------|
| Cross-Cultural Adaptation: A Content Analysis of Two Chinese Online Media — Mitbbs vs. Wenxuecity <i>Yunying ZHANG</i> | 89–102 |
| Public Health Crisis and Political Accountability: Examining Government-media Communication at Chinese Press Conferences During the COVID-19 Pandemic <i>Chenyu SHEN & Jirong GUO</i> | 103–120 |