**Verb Form Grammar Tutorial Worksheet**

**For the Tutor**

Some verbs are limited by the forms they can combine with. For example, some verbs are followed by infinitives, as in “I *agreed to review* the article.” Other verbs are followed by gerunds, as in “Do you *deny telling* her that?” Some verbs can be followed by infinitives or gerunds, as in “Lixin *likes skiing* or Lixin *likes to* *ski*.” A more limited list of verbs is followed by the base form, as in “*Let me help* you carry that.”

This type of verb formation is not rule based but must be learned through careful listening and reading, emphasizing the point that much of grammar is illogical and harder to master than native English speakers may realize. Because of the difficulty that ESL writers may find in mastering this, a tutoring session may be limited to focusing on just one or two of these verbs at a time. Although the slow pace may be frustrating for both tutor and tutee, such sessions are valuable nonetheless.

**For the ESL Writer**

NONRULE-BASED VERB FORMATION

Study the verbs below that must be followed by infinitives, gerunds, or either infinitives or gerunds:

INFINITIEVES GERUNDS EITHER INFINITIVES BASE FORM

 OR GERUNDS

**agree deny like let**

**offer finish try have**

**decide suggest begin make**

**hope dislike remember**

**plan discuss start**

CORRECTED EXAMPLES

* Aradhna *began study* chemistry in high school. (incorrect)
* Aradhna *began to study* chemistry in high school. (correct)
* Aradhna *began studying* chemistry in high school. (correct)

In the above example, the verb *began* must be followed by either an infinitive or a gerund.

* Dhiren *hopes finding* the bookstore before he goes back to the dorms. (incorrect)
* Dhiren *hopes to find* the bookstore before he goes back to the dorms. (correct)

In the above example, the verb *hope* must be followed by an infinitive.

Correct the following:

PRACTICE SENTENCES

* Svetlana plans *finish* her degree by 2015.
* Kauluna’s and Silman’s relatives suggest *to plan* a June wedding.
* Giovanni remembers *ride* an elephant when he was younger.
* Yumi makes her sister to do her homework every night.
* Luu tries *run* for 30 minutes every day.